

**WESTERN STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW
SYLLABUS**

PROFESSOR: PLAXTON
COURSE: PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY
SECTION: 240-A
SEMESTER: SUMMER 2018
TIME: TU 6:40 to 9:50 P.M.
TH 6:40 to 9:50 P.M.

I. **REQUIRED TEXTS.** The required texts must be brought to all classes.

1. Thomas D. Morgan, Ronald D. Rotunda & John S. Dzienkowski, Professional Responsibility: Problems and Materials, Concise Twelfth Edition (Foundation Press 2014) ("**Casebook**")
2. Richard Thomas D. Morgan and Ronald D. Rotunda, Selected Standards on Professional Responsibility, 2018 Edition (Foundation Press) ("**Selected Standards**")
3. Kevin Mohr, Supplemental Materials for Professional Responsibility (Summer 2018) ("**Supplement**").¹

You are expected to have read any rules or statute sections in the Selected Standards to which the problems or readings in the Casebook refer. The Supplement includes cases and state bar ethics opinions to be read for class.

II. **COURSE COVERAGE & OBJECTIVES.** The field of legal ethics is an area of law that permeates all aspects of your professional life – and also a good part of your personal life. The purpose of this course is three-fold. *First*, the course will identify for you the substantive rules or standards of legal ethics, not only the minimum standards to which all lawyers must conform, but also professional conduct to which all lawyers should aspire. *Second*, by discussing factual situations that present ethics issues, the course is intended to expose you to the kinds of problems you will confront in your practice and provide a basis for understanding how you might ethically resolve those problems. *Finally*, the course will help you prepare for the bar exam, not only the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination (MPRE) which all prospective lawyers must take, but also the California Bar Exam, which tests professional responsibility in the essay and performance parts of every exam. The course, however, is not a bar preparation course. Although it will help you prepare for that exam, the course's primary objective is to educate you about practical ethical concerns, how to identify them, and how to address them in your practice so that you will become and remain a trusted and respected member of the legal profession.

Unlike other states that have adopted some version of the *ABA Model Rules of Professional Conduct* ("**Model Rules**"),² California has its own set of rules, the *California Rules of Professional Conduct* ("**California Rules**"). California also sets out ethical duties for lawyers in the *Business & Professions Code*. In addition, provisions of other California Codes, including the Civil Procedure Code, Corporations Code, Evidence Code, Insurance Code, Penal Code, and Probate Code, directly govern lawyer conduct. Many of these authorities are set out in the Selected Standards. Lawyers practicing in California must be familiar with the Model Rules as well as both sets of California regulations (rules & statutes). The Model Rules often serve a gap-filling role if the California regulations do not address a

¹ The Supplement will be available under the "Course Materials" section of the Westlaw TWEN page.

² Until several years ago, there were still several jurisdictions that had rules based on the *ABA Model Code of Professional Responsibility* ("**ABA Code**"), which is included in your Selected Standards book. Now, however, no jurisdiction still has ABA Code-based rules. The last state to dispense with a set of rules based on the ABA Code was New York, which adopted a set of rules patterned on the Model Rules effective April 1, 2009.

specific subject. For example, several California cases addressing disqualification of attorneys for litigation misconduct have formulated standards based off the Model Rules. Moreover, the California Supreme Court is in the process of considering the adoption of a new set of California Rules much more closely modeled on the Model Rules ("**Proposed Rules**"). While elements of the existing California Rules will survive, as will the unique statutory scheme in place in California, familiarity with the Model Rules will be invaluable if the Proposed Rules are adopted. We will discuss a small number of the Proposed Rules during the course, but you will not be responsible for the Proposed Rules that are not discussed. The California Supreme Court has already adopted one of the Proposed Rules—new rule 5-110.

Legal ethics often involves "gray areas." Many of the rules cannot be mechanically applied and the functioning of the rules in practice is intensely fact-specific. Class discussions will focus on the factual situations presented in each problem in the Casebook (supplemented with hypotheticals to be discussed in class), the governing rules, and the policies and rationales underlying the rules. The Casebook contains questions that identify the issues for each problem, creating a framework for class discussion. I will use those questions to supplement our understanding of the principles – this is the only effective way to develop an understanding of the rules' application in practice. ***I expect everyone in the class to have done the reading and be prepared to participate in class discussion each day.*** If you expect the Casebook to neatly describe majority and minority approaches to the legal issues presented – as you may have seen in Torts, for example – you will be disappointed. Instead, review the questions presented, then review the Model Rules and/or California Rules and think about how they govern or inform the questions. Not all questions posed in the Casebook have a "correct" answer.

- III. **CLASSROOM PARTICIPATION.** Legal education is a cooperative venture. You must be prepared to participate in each class. Consistent and outstanding contribution to class discussion can increase your grade. Please note, however, that there is a difference between being unprepared and being unable to answer a particular question. You will not be down-graded for venturing an incorrect answer. **Nevertheless, "passing" or being demonstrably unprepared will decrease your final grade.** Finally, coverage of reading assignments is fluid (i.e., I will not always cover all of the assigned material during the scheduled class periods). Often, I will carry over the assignments to the next week, particularly at the beginning of the semester. You will not be excused from being prepared because you might have read the material a week or two before and now claim that you "don't remember it."
- IV. **CLASS ATTENDANCE.** Attendance and participation are required for all classes. Being on time for class is a simple courtesy to your fellow students and your professor. Coming late to class, leaving early, or leaving for a prolonged period during class without prior permission, counts as an absence. Students may be absent no more than two (2) classes. Students who miss more than the permitted number of classes will be administratively dismissed from the class.
- V. **EXAMINATIONS AND GRADING.** Each student will receive a numeric grade for the course. Course grades will be based on a final examination administered during the final examination period. The final will consist of approximately 60% essay questions and 40% multiple choice. Practice Examinations: I may distribute previously-administered essay exams.
- VI. **OFFICE HOURS.** I do not have set office hours. However, I am routinely on campus at around 5:15pm on Tuesdays and Thursday. Nevertheless, please contact me at plaxtonm@gmail.com to schedule an appointment.
- VII. **VIRTUAL CLASS.** I have set up a course web page on Westlaw's TWEN. I will post course information on that site. We will also be able to conduct further class discussion on-line. **Everyone must enroll; it is a course requirement.** I regularly e-mail students with information relevant to the course; you are

responsible for signing up with a valid e-mail address that you check regularly. Each of you will be responsible for signing up for the course and checking the web site on a regular basis.

- VIII. **RECORDING CLASSES.** If you want to audio record a class, you must ask for permission *in person* before **each class**. Otherwise, no recording is permitted.
- IX. **CLASSROOM TIME, MAKE-UP CLASSES & SPECIAL CLASS SESSIONS.** Because of some obligations I have with my firm, it is possible that I may have to cancel a class and reschedule it. If that happens, it may require that we meet on a weekend day.
- X. **PREPARING FOR CLASS.** Please note that the Course Schedule on the following pages is divided into five (5) columns: Week, Dates, Assignment, Focus on Questions, Topic and Supplemental Readings. The first, second, third and fifth columns are self-explanatory. In the fourth column, I've tried to narrow your focus to those questions that are most relevant to the kinds of issues you might confront in your practices. The last column sets out the supplemental cases, ethics opinions, etc., for which you are responsible.
- XI. **COMPLIANCE WITH ABA STANDARD 310.** This Course is in compliance with ABA Standard 310 regarding requirements for credit hours earned. See:

http://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/legal_education_and_admissions_to_the_bar/governancedocuments/2016_standard_310_guidance_memo_random.authcheckdam.pdf

- XII. **WESTERN STATE COLLEGE OF LAW – PROGRAMMATIC LEARNING OUTCOMES.**
1. **Doctrinal Knowledge.** Students will demonstrate knowledge of substantive and procedural law in the core curriculum subjects, including Contracts, Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Torts, Real Property, Business Association, Evidence, Civil Procedures, Constitutional Law, Estates, Community Property, Remedies, and Professional Responsibility.
 2. **Practice Skills.** Students will demonstrate the development of other law practice skills. Each student's chosen outcomes within this category will be varied based on the student's particular interests, coursework and work experiences. They may include, but are not limited to, the following topics: oral presentation and advocacy; interviewing; counseling; client service and business development; negotiations, mediation, arbitration, or other alternate dispute resolution methods; advanced legal research and writing (excluding purely academic papers and the first four units earned in introductory first-year legal research and writing class); applied legal writing such as drafting contracts, pleadings, other legal instruments; law practice management or the use of technology in law practice; cultural competency; collaboration or project management; financial analysis, such as accounting, budgeting project management, and valuation; cost benefit analysis in administrative agencies; use of technology, data analyses, or predictive coding; business strategy and behavior; pre-trial preparation, fact investigation, such as discovery, e- discovery, motion practice, assessing evidence, or utilizing experts; trial practice; professional civility and applied ethics; a law clinic that includes a classroom component; or a legal externship that includes a classroom component.
 3. **Legal Analysis.** Students will demonstrate the ability to identify the factual and legal issues implicated by a fact pattern and to appropriately use cases (including identifying the salient features of an appropriate precedent case, identifying legally significant similarities or differences between the precedent case and a fact pattern and explaining why those are legally

significant) and rules (including the ability to connect legally significant facts in a fact pattern to the rule) to predict how a court would decide the issue. Students will also demonstrate the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule, and be able to evaluate how public policy can impact the application of a rule to the legal issue.

4. **Legal Research.** Students will demonstrate the ability to locate relevant legal authority using a variety of book and electronic resources, and to properly cite to such legal authority.
5. **Communication.** Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate both orally and in writing in a manner appropriate to a particular task to effectively convey the author or speaker's ideas. This includes audience sensitivity in written and oral communication (the ability to adopt a tone, style and level of detail appropriate to the needs, knowledge and expertise of the audience); and written communication basic proficiency (the ability to use the conventions of grammar, spelling, punctuation, diction and usage appropriate to the task and sufficient to convey effectively the author's ideas).
6. **Advocacy of Legal Argument.** Students will demonstrate the ability, in both oral and written formats, to evaluate the legal, economic and social strengths and weaknesses of a case and use case and statutory authority as well as public policy to persuade others. Making policy-based arguments includes the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule and their implications, and be able to assert such appropriate arguments to support a particular application or distinction of a precedent case to a legal controversy or a particular resolution of the application of a rule to the legal controversy.
7. **Client Sensitivity and Cultural Competency.** Students will demonstrate an awareness of clients' needs and goals, including a sensitivity to clients' background and circumstances (including, but not limited to, socio-economic, gender, race, ethnicity, educational, disability and/or religious background(s)), the ability to make decisions that reflect an appropriate focus on those needs and goals, and awareness that cultural issues may affect the relevance of facts and application of the law.
8. **Legal Ethics.** Students will demonstrate the ability to identify ethical issues in law practice contexts and make appropriate decisions to resolve such issues.

XIII. **ARGOSY UNIVERSITY INSTITUTIONAL LEARNING OUTCOMES.**

1. **Analytical Reasoning.** Analyze issues objectively, interpret and synthesize data and ideas, and develop feasible, flexible, and creative solutions to real world problems.
2. **Effective Communication.** Identify audiences, assess information provided, interpret needs, and present relevant information using appropriate written, oral, and listening skills and media to meet the needs of the situation.
3. **Information Competency.** Gather, evaluate, and ethically use information from a variety of relevant technological and library resources to make decisions and take action.
4. **Interpersonal Effectiveness.** Develop individual and group interpersonal skills to improve and foster participation and interaction critical for achieving individual and group goals.
5. **Personal and Professional Integrity and Ethical Behavior.** Demonstrate a multi-dimensional awareness of individual and social responsibility to act ethically and with integrity in a diverse, global society.

6. **Professional Competence.** Apply skills appropriate to program objectives and employ critical reasoning to contribute to one's field and profession.

XIV. **DISABILITY SERVICES STATEMENT:**

Western State College of Law provides accommodations to qualified students with disabilities. The Disabilities Services Office assists qualified students with disabilities in acquiring reasonable and appropriate accommodations and in supporting equal access to services, programs, and activities at Western State College of Law.

To seek reasonable accommodations, a student must contact Senior Assistant Dean Donna Espinoza, Student Services Director and Disabilities Services Coordinator, whose office is in the Students Services Suite 119. Dean Espinoza's phone number and email address are: (714) 459- 1117; despinoza@wsulaw.edu. When seeking accommodations, a student should notify Dean Espinoza of her or his specific limitations and, if known, her or his specific requested accommodations. Students who seek accommodations will be asked to supply medical documentation of the need for accommodation. Classroom accommodations are not retroactive, but are effective only upon the student sharing approved accommodations with the instructor or professor. Therefore, students are encouraged to request accommodations as early as feasible with Dean Espinoza to allow for time to gather necessary documentation. If you have a concern or complaint in this regard, please notify Dean Espinoza; or please notify Dean Allen Easley at aeasley@wsulaw.edu or (714) 459-1168. Complaints will be handled in accordance with the College of Law's "Policy against Discrimination and Harassment."

XV. **COURSE SCHEDULE**

WEEK	DATES	ASSIGNMENT	FOCUS ON QUESTIONS ³	TOPIC	SUPPLEMENTAL READING ⁴
1	I. INTRODUCTION: BACKGROUND & FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES				
	6/5	Casebook, pp. 1-19	N/A		
	II. REGULATION OF LEGAL PROFESSION				
	6/5	Problem 1 (20-30)	ALL QUESTIONS	ADMISSION TO THE BAR	1. HYPO: Vietnam War Bomber; ⁵ <u>Polin</u> Bar Admission Factors; <u>In re Glass</u> (S10); <u>Matter of Pasyanos</u> (S149); Cal. Rule 1-200.
		Problem 2 (30-44)	ALL QUESTIONS	LAWYER DISCIPLINE AND THE DISABLED LAWYER	2. <u>Matter of Elkins</u> (S142).
		Problem 3 (44-58)	ALL QUESTIONS	REGULATING LAWYERS OUTSIDE THE FORMAL DISCIPLINARY SYSTEM	3. <u>Foxen v. Carpenter</u> (S71); ABA Model Court Rule on Ins. Discl; Cal. Rule 3-410.
	III. FUNDAMENTALS OF THE LAWYER-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP				
	6/7	Problem 4 (59-73)	A.1,2,3,4 B.1,4 C.1,2,3,4 D.1,2,3,4	UNDERTAKING TO REPRESENT A CLIENT	4. HYPO: The Party Attorney; Cal. Op. 2003-161 (S173) [A.1-4,C]. ⁶
Problem 5 (73-86) BEGIN		A.1,2.a-c,3,4.a B.1.a,b,2,4.a,b C.1,2,3,4 D.1,2	BILLING FOR LEGAL SERVICES	5. HYPO: Legal Fees; ABA Op. 93-379 (S157).	

³ Class discussion will focus on the questions that follow each problem. Be sure to do the readings that follow the questions, *and read carefully the supplemental court decisions, ethics opinions and other materials that are referenced in the column labeled "Supplemental Reading."*

⁴ References to "S" followed by a number refer to the page in the Supplemental Materials. Other items listed under "Supplemental Readings," e.g., hypotheticals and handouts, will be available by the class before the class in which they are discussed.

⁵ The handouts for Problem 1 were available on May 29, 2018.

⁶ Where applicable, numbers in brackets identify the specific question in the problem to which the supplemental reading relates.

WEEK	DATES	ASSIGNMENT	FOCUS ON QUESTIONS	TOPIC	SUPPLEMENTAL READING
2	6/12	Problem 5 (73-86) COMPLETE	A.1,2.a-c,3,4.a B.1.a,b,2,4.a,b C.1,2,3,4 D.1,2	BILLING FOR LEGAL SERVICES	6. HYPO: Legal Fees; ABA Op. 93-379 (S157).
		Problem 6 (86-99)	A.1,2,3,4,5,6 B.1,2,3,4,5.a,c C.1,2,3,4 D.1.a-c,2,4	HANDLING CLIENT MONEY & PROPERTY & WITHDRAWING FROM REPRESENTATION	7. Cal. Op. 2015-192 (S207).
	6/14	Problem 7 (100-120)	ALL QUESTIONS AND OTHER MATERIALS AT PP. 116-120	THE DUTY OF CONFIDENTIALITY ⁷	8. Confidences & Privilege Handout; Costco Wholesale v. Super Ct (S31); Cal. Op. 1997-150 (S164); Cal. Op. 2003-161 (S173); Cal. Op. 2010-179 (S183); Cal. Op. 2012-184 (S191); Cal. Op. 2015-192 (S207); Cal. Op. 2016-195 (S217).
	IV. THE REQUIREMENT OF LOYALTY TO THE CLIENT – CONFLICTS OF INTEREST				
	6/14	Problem 9 (121-134)	A.1,2,3 B.2,3,4,5.b C.1,2.a,c,d,3.a,b,4.a,5,6 D.1.a,b,2.a,b	REPRESENTING MULTIPLE PARTIES DEALING WITH EACH OTHER	9. Conflicts Handout #1; Overview; HYPO: Covenant Marriage; Handouts: Conflict Letters

⁷ There are three separate topics in this problem: The ethical duty of confidentiality, the attorney-client privilege, and the work product doctrine. The additional materials at pages 116-120 concern: (i) privilege and work product in a corporate setting; (ii) common interest privilege among multiple joint parties; and (iii) limits on confidentiality where there is a risk of physical or financial injury to third parties, i.e., as set forth in MR 1.6(b)(1), (2) and (3). **Note** that the California Rules have no equivalent to MR 1.6(b)(2) and (3).

WEEK	DATES	ASSIGNMENT	FOCUS ON QUESTIONS	TOPIC	SUPPLEMENTAL READING
3	6/19	PREPARE PROBLEMS 10-15 FOR CLASS ON 6/19/2018.			
		Problem 10 (134-155)	A.1,2,3,4.a,b,5.a,b,6. B.1,2,3.a-c C.1,2,3.d,e D.1,2,b,c,4 AND PUBLICATION RIGHTS (154)	THE DUTY OF LOYALTY	10. <u>Oasis West v. Goldman</u> (S23); <u>M'Guinness v. Johnson</u> (S80); Cal. Op. 1997-150 (S164) [A.4.b]
		Problem 12 (155-168)	A.1.a,b,2,3. B.1,3.a,b C.1.a,b,d,2,3.b D.2,3 AND THIRD PARTY PAYOR (166)	CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE CLIENT'S INTERESTS AND THE LAWYER'S PERSONAL INTEREST	11. Cal. Rules 3- 120, 3-300; 3-310(B); 3-320.
		Problem 14 (168-179) Problem 28 (354-356)	A.1,2.a-c B.1,2.a,b,e,3,4.a,b C.1,2.a,b,3 D.1.b AND Prob. 28 (D.1-4) [LAWYER AS WITNESS]	THE LAWYER AND HER FORMER CLIENT; GOVERNMENT LAWYERS ⁸	12. Conflicts Handout #2: Migrating lawyer; HYPO: The Law Clerk; <u>Oasis West v. Goldman</u> (S23); <u>City & County of San Francisco v. Cobra</u> (S38); <u>People v. SpeeDee Oil</u> (S45); <u>Costello v. Buckley</u> (S76); <u>Ochoa v. Fordel</u> (S116); <u>Pound v. DeMera DeMera Cameron</u> (S122); <u>City of Santa Barbara v. Super Ct</u> (S127); <u>Adams v. Aerojet</u> (S132); <u>Kirk v. First American Title</u> (S92); Cal. Op. 2003-161 (S173); Cal. Op. 1997-150 (S164)
	Problem 15 (179-196)	A.1,2,3.a-c,4.a,c B.1,2.b,c,3.b,4,5,6 C.1.b,2.b,3 D.1,2,3	IMPUTED DISQUALIFICATION	13. Same as Problem 14; refer to Cal. Op. 1997-150 in relation to A.4; See also <u>Kirk v. First American Title</u> (S92).	
	6/21	Same as 6/19	Same as 6/19	CONTINUE DISCUSSION OF CONFLICTS SUMMARIZE & FINISH CONFLICTS OF INTEREST	

NOTE: Although I have not assigned **Problem 16**, my lectures and handouts will cover government lawyer conflicts, *for which you are responsible*.

WEEK	DATES	ASSIGNMENT	FOCUS ON QUESTIONS	TOPIC	SUPPLEMENTAL READING
V. <u>ADVISING CLIENTS</u>					
4	6/26	Problem 17 (211-223)	A.1,2,3 B.1.a,b,2,3 C.1,2,b,3,a,4,a D.1,2,a,3	THE LAWYER FOR AN INDIVIDUAL CLIENT	14. <u>Supplement</u> – Instructions For Preparing For Problem 17
		Problem 18 (223-234)	A.1.a,2.a,b,3.a,4 B.2,3,4 C.1,2.b-d,3.a,4 D.3	ADVISING THE BUSINESS CORPORATION	15. <u>United States v. Ruehle</u> (S2)
	6/28	Problem 19 (234-235)	A.1,2.a-c,3.b,c,4,5 B.1.b,d,2,3.a C.1.a,2,3.b,c	COMMUNICATION WITH REPRESENTED AND UNREPRESENTED PERSONS	16. <u>McMillan v. Shadow Ridge</u> (S113); ABA Op. 95-396 Summary (S162); <i>see also</i> Cal. Rule 2-100.
VI. <u>ETHICAL PROBLEMS IN LITIGATION</u>					
5	7/3	Problem 23 (273-287)	A.1.b,2.b,3, 4 B.1.a,c,2,3.c C.1,2 D.1,2.a,3.a-c	THE DECISION TO FILE A CIVIL SUIT	
		Problem 24 (287-300)	A.1,2,3.a,b,4 B.1.c,2 C.1,2,3	LITIGATION TACTICS & CIVILITY	17. <u>McDermott Will v. Sup. Ct.</u> (S55); Cal. Op. 2013-188 (S203).
		Problem 25 (301-312) Problem 20 (253)	A.1,2.a B.1,2,3.b,4.b C.1,2 D.1,2.b,c <u>Brady v. Maryland</u> (Prob. 20, C.3 (CB253) & Prob. 29, D.1 (CB368)	DISCLOSURE OF LAW OR FACTS FAVORABLE TO THE OTHER SIDE	18. New Cal. Rule of Prof. Conduct 5-110.
		Problem 26 (313-316)	A.1,2,3	HANDLING PHYSICAL EVIDENCE	19. <u>Issue</u> : Confidentiality of client's identity
	7/5	Problem 27 (327-346)	ALL QUESTIONS	THE CLIENT WHO INTENDS TO COMMIT PERJURY	
		Problem 29 (357-370)	A.1,2,3.a,c,4,5,6 B.1.b,2,3.a C.1.a,2.a D.1,2,3	THE CRUSADING PROSECUTOR	

WEEK	DATES	ASSIGNMENT	FOCUS ON QUESTIONS	TOPIC	SUPPLEMENTAL READING
VII. THE DELIVERY OF LEGAL SERVICES					
6	7/10	Problem 31 (371-395)	ALL QUESTIONS	MARKETING PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	20. HYPO: Internet Advertising; Cal. Op. 2001-155 (S167); Cal. Op. 2012-186 (S199)
		Problem 32 (395-405)	A.1 B.1,2.a,b,3,4 C.1,2,3.a,b,4.a D.1,2,3,4.a	ETHICS OF REFERRAL TO A SPECIALIST; FEE SPLITTING	21. HYPO: Fee Splitting;
		Problem 33 (405-414)	A.1,2,3,4.a,6 B.1,2.b-d,3	ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN A MODERN LAW FIRM	22. <u>Jay v. Mahaffey</u> (S86)
	7/12	Problem 34 (414-427)	A.1,2,3,4,5 B.1.b,2,3 AND SALE/PURCHASE OF LAW PRACTICE (425-426)	LEAVING ONE LAW FIRM AND FORMING ANOTHER	
		Problem 35 (428-440)	A.1 B.2 C.1,2,3 AND PAYING COSTS (435-437), FINANCING LEGAL SERVICES FOR POOR (437-440)	THE DUTY TO WORK FOR NO COMPENSATION	

WEEK	DATES	ASSIGNMENT	FOCUS ON QUESTIONS	TOPIC	SUPPLEMENTAL READING
7	7/17	Problem 37 (441-460)	A.1,2,3,4,5,6,7 B.1,2,3,4,5 C.1,2.c,d,3 D.1,3,4	THE FUTURE OF THE PRACTICE OF LAW	23. California MJP Rules; Cal. Op. 2001- 155 (S167); Cal. Op. 2012-184 (S191); Cal. Op. 2012-186 (S199).
	7/19	REVIEW SESSION			
8	TBD	Final Exam	Consult Official Final Exam Schedule for Date, Time and Location		