

**WESTERN STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW**  
**At Westcliff University**

**REMEDIES, Section B**  
**SYLLABUS AND COURSE POLICIES – Spring 2025**

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**Class Meetings:** Tuesdays; 6:30 pm – 9:20 pm

**A. LEARNING OUTCOMES**

***Course Level Learning Outcomes:***

Students will learn the skills necessary to organize and write appropriate legal analysis for Remedies essay exams and strategies to take Remedies multiple-choice questions. Students will receive training and instruction enabling them to apply knowledge, critical reading, and thinking skills to perform skillful written legal analysis, reasoning, and problem solving as required to succeed in the study of law, the practice of law, and as tested on bar exams.

In particular, students will learn how to:

- (1) Identify and articulate the relevant legal issues raised by the facts;
- (2) Identify legal rules applicable to an issue raised by a set of facts;
- (3) Discern the points of law and fact upon which the case turns;
- (4) Critically analyze the facts in a hypothetical question;
- (5) Distinguish between material and immaterial facts;
- (6) Organize an effective Remedies essay answer of bar passing quality;
- (7) Reflect on, identify, and assess strengths and weaknesses on essay answers;
- (8) Successfully approach and take multiple-choice questions as needed on the bar exam.

***Program Level (JD Program) Learning Outcomes:***

Western State College of Law's curriculum is designed so that every student achieves a level of competency prior to graduation in each of the eight Programmatic Learning Outcomes listed below:

**(1) Doctrinal Knowledge**

Students will demonstrate knowledge of substantive and procedural law in the core curriculum subjects, including Contracts, Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, Torts, Real Property, Business Association, Evidence, Civil Procedures, Constitutional Law, Estates, Community Property, Remedies, and Professional Responsibility.

**(2) Practice Skills**

Students will demonstrate the development of other law practice skills. Each student's

chosen outcomes within this category will be varied based on the student's particular interests, coursework and work experiences. They may include, but are not limited to, the following topics: oral presentation and advocacy; interviewing; counseling; client service and business development; negotiations, mediation, arbitration, or other alternate dispute resolution methods; advanced legal research and writing (excluding purely academic papers and the first four units earned in introductory first-year legal research and writing class); applied legal writing such as drafting contracts, pleadings, other legal instruments; law practice management or the use of technology in law practice; cultural competency; collaboration or project management; financial analysis, such as accounting, budgeting project management, and valuation; cost benefit analysis in administrative agencies; use of technology, data analyses, or predictive coding; business strategy and behavior; pre-trial preparation, fact investigation, such as discovery, e-discovery, motion practice, assessing evidence, or utilizing experts; trial practice; professional civility and applied ethics; a law clinic that includes a classroom component; or a legal externship that includes a classroom component.

**(3) Legal Analysis**

Students will demonstrate the ability to identify the factual and legal issues implicated by a fact pattern and to appropriately use cases (including identifying the salient features of an appropriate precedent case, identifying legally significant similarities or differences between the precedent case and a fact pattern and explaining why those are legally significant) and rules (including the ability to connect legally significant facts in a fact pattern to the rule) to predict how a court would decide the issue. Students will also demonstrate the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule, and be able to evaluate how public policy can impact the application of a rule to the legal issue.

**(4) Legal Research**

Students will demonstrate the ability to locate relevant legal authority using a variety of book and electronic resources, and to properly cite to such legal authority.

**(5) Communication**

Students will demonstrate the ability to communicate both orally and in writing in a manner appropriate to a particular task to effectively convey the author or speaker's ideas. This includes audience sensitivity in written and oral communication (the ability to adopt a tone, style and level of detail appropriate to the needs, knowledge and expertise of the audience); and written communication basic proficiency (the ability to use the conventions of grammar, spelling, punctuation, diction and usage appropriate to the task and sufficient to convey effectively the author's ideas).

**(6) Advocacy of Legal Argument**

Students will demonstrate the ability, in both oral and written formats, to evaluate the legal, economic and social strengths and weaknesses of a case and use case and statutory authority as well as public policy to persuade others. Making policy-based arguments includes the ability to identify and evaluate the public policies of a precedent case or rule and their implications, and be able to assert such appropriate arguments to support a

particular application or distinction of a precedent case to a legal controversy or a particular resolution of the application of a rule to the legal controversy.

**(7) Client Sensitivity and Cultural Competency**

Students will demonstrate an awareness of clients' needs and goals, including a sensitivity to clients' background and circumstances (including, but not limited to, socio-economic, gender, race, ethnicity, educational, disability and/or religious background(s)), the ability to make decisions that reflect an appropriate focus on those needs and goals, and awareness that cultural issues may affect the relevance of facts and application of the law.

**(8) Legal Ethics**

Students will demonstrate the ability to identify ethical issues in law practice contexts and make appropriate decisions to resolve such issues.

**B. DISABILITY SERVICES STATEMENT**

Western State College of Law provides accommodations to qualified students with disabilities. The Disabilities Services Office assists qualified students with disabilities in acquiring reasonable and appropriate accommodations and in supporting equal access to services, programs, and activities at Western State College of Law.

To seek reasonable accommodations, a student must contact Senior Assistant Dean Donna Espinoza, Student Services Director and Disabilities Services Coordinator, whose office is in the Library Building, Room 275-B. Dean Espinoza's phone number and email address are: (714) 459-1117; [despinoza@wsulaw.edu](mailto:despinoza@wsulaw.edu). When seeking accommodations, a student should notify Dean Espinoza of her or his specific limitations and, if known, her or his specific requested accommodations. Students who seek accommodations will be asked to supply medical documentation of the need for accommodation. Classroom accommodations are not retroactive, but are effective only upon the student sharing approved accommodations with the instructor or professor. Therefore, students are encouraged to request accommodations as early as feasible with Dean Espinoza to allow for time to gather necessary documentation. If you have a concern or complaint in this regard, please notify Dean Espinoza; or please notify Dean Marisa Cianciarulo at [mcianciarulo@wsulaw.edu](mailto:mcianciarulo@wsulaw.edu) or (714) 459-1168. Complaints will be handled in accordance with the College of Law's "Policy against Discrimination and Harassment."

**C. REQUIRED TEXTS AND PROGRAMS**

1. Tabb, Janutis, and Main, Remedies: Cases and Problems ("Tabb"), 7th ed. University Casebook Series, Foundation Press (we did NOT upgrade to the 8<sup>th</sup> edition)
2. Themis U World access for assigned multiple-choice questions
3. Your brain – fully charged and running at full speed ready for Remedies fun!

**D. EXPECTATIONS FOR OUTSIDE CLASS PREPARATION**

While the amount of time you need to set aside for class preparation will vary with the degree of

difficulty of the materials we will be discussing, I would anticipate that you should be devoting a **minimum of six hours of outside of class study time for each week this class meets (3 hours of class a week)**, and often more than that. I include in “preparation time” reading the assigned materials, group study, case briefing and outline preparation, going through the exercises and assignments assigned during and after class, taking practice tests, completing MCQ U World assignments, reviewing the PowerPoints from in class, and any other study methods or materials you are utilizing to learning the materials.

**Complete each week’s assignments in the columns labeled in the chart below (for before, during, and after class).**

**Prepare for class by following the below approach BEFORE each class:**

1. First, read the assigned casebook pages and, if assigned for that week, any other materials. You are not a first-year student so brief the cases as you see fit (book briefing is fine – the key is to parse out the rule and why the facts prove or don’t prove that rule).
2. Read the notes at the end of cases you read in the textbook, as those often clarify rules or add new ones. But you do NOT need to do the “Problems” in the book as we will do those together in class, when applicable.
3. Take notes on the rules and important parts of your pre-class readings. When we review the cases in class, your briefs/notes should be sufficient that you don’t need to write down everything on the PowerPoints (proper preparation for class will result in you already having this information noted).
4. Review any areas of confusion by consulting other resources if needed. I will post a Remedies outline from my bar prep book to reference (which is a very concise shortened version just to use for reference to clarify confusion if helpful) – note “bar” rules are concise and do not go into the level of depth that textbooks and law school classes go. I also suggest you consult hornbooks or examples and explanations or other practice books to review the materials if you are confused prior to coming to class.

**DURING class approach:**

1. Do NOT try to write down every word. Your completed case briefs/notes should allow you to add commentary without needing to write down everything discussed in class since you should have most important details already in your pre-class notes.
2. Highlight or make a note of key rules and discussion we spend a lot of time discussing in class.
3. Pay attention to examples and hypos as those often form the basis of future exams.
4. Always try to answer the questions being asked in class in your head even if a classmate is the one being called on.
5. Focus on class and don’t allow yourself to get distracted by your phones or the internet or any other distractions in class.

**POST-class approach:**

1. Review your notes from class while they are fresh in your head. Make a note of any areas of confusion now so you can ask the professor in office hours or after class. Do not be afraid to ask a question if you are confused.
2. Reread any cases or areas of confusion as needed as well as hypos and examples

discussed in class.

3. Complete any post-class MCQ U World questions, essays, hypos, or other assignments listed.
4. Create and regularly update an organization tool (flashcards, outlines, approaches, visual charts, etc.) that will help you memorize and synthesize your rules to prepare for exams.
5. Use the past bar exams I will post to issue spot, organize, and/or write out additional essays after we cover topics.
6. Go to office hours if you need help with anything.

## **E. EXAMS AND GRADING**

There will be a graded mid-term exam and a final exam. The mid-term exam will consist of one (one-hour) bar-like essay question. The final exam will contain two (one-hour) bar-like essay questions and 30 multiple-choice questions. The final course grade will be based on a 20% weighting of the mid-term exam, 70% weighting of the final examination, and 10% for timely and full completion of all assignments including U World questions, essays, and any other assignments created on the course webpage (accuracy will not be counted toward your grade for completing assignments; this will be based on a good faith effort and timely completion).

## **F. CLASSROOM PARTICIPATION**

Legal education is a cooperative venture and oral communication skills will be important throughout your professional life. Each of you must be prepared to participate in class on a regular basis. If you have not read the materials, you are unprepared. I will periodically call on students in class at random to describe cases or rules and to answer questions. Even though some students find this method unattractive or intimidating, overcoming intimidating circumstances is an important and time-tested part of the legal education process. And the single most effective way to overcome the intimidation is to be prepared. Also, it is fairly inconsiderate of the time and efforts of your fellow students to come to class unprepared.

Please note, however, that there is a significant difference between being unprepared and being unable to correctly answer a question. No one knows the answer to every law-related question. An important part of the learning experience is testing your own opinions and conclusions. You will not be penalized for venturing an incorrect answer as long as it is a thoughtful answer based on preparation. An important part of the learning process involves thinking out loud and making mistakes.

## **G. ATTENDANCE, DECORUM, AND NOTE TAKING IN CLASS**

I will take attendance at the beginning of each class by asking you to sign in for the class on a roll sheet. If you are not signed in, you are absent. In accordance with the school rules, **if you miss more than two classes, you will be academically dismissed from the course.**

You should be in your seat at the commencement of class to be counted as present for the class. Similarly, you should not leave until the end of class. If you have an emergency that causes you to have to leave during the class, please do so unobtrusively. If you have a disability which

prevents you from remaining in your seat during the class, please contact the Academic Dean.

I expect that smart phones and the like will not be seen, heard or used in the classroom. You may use your laptop computer, but it should be open only to course related materials. I know that many students use their laptops to take notes in class. I want to make you aware that studies have shown that students do better on exams when they take notes by hand (the old-fashioned way). Remember that technology is a tool. It cannot replace the wonderful learning tool that is your mind. Do everything you can to make sure that your mind is fully engaged during class, and that even when you are not directly participating in class discussion that you are actively listening and thinking.

### **VIDEO AND AUDIO RECORDINGS**

Students are expressly prohibited from recording any part of this course without prior express permission from me (this includes use of AI technology that records for you – having a machine take notes for you will not aid in your memorization or learning). Meetings of this course might be recorded by me. Any recordings will be available to students registered for this class as they are intended to supplement the classroom experience. Students are expected to follow appropriate Western State College of Law policies and maintain the security of passwords used to access recorded lectures. Recordings may not be reproduced, shared with those not in the class, or uploaded to other online environments.

### **USE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

It is a violation of the Western State College of Law Honor Code to misrepresent work or ideas that you submit or exchange with your instructor by characterizing them as your own, such as presenting work or ideas that do not acknowledge the use of generative AI tools (e.g., but not limited to, ChatGTP, DALL-E). Students shall give credit to AI tools whenever used, even if only to generate ideas. Please feel free to reach out to me with any questions you may have about the use of generative AI tools before submitting any content that has been informed by these tools.

### **H. SEATING CHART**

A seating chart will be distributed during one of the beginning classes. Please print your full name legibly in the seat you choose for your permanent seat. If you wish to change your seat later, please notify me so that I can make the appropriate change on the chart.

### **I. OFFICE HOURS**

I am delighted to talk with students almost any time. I am happy to have office hours both in person and/or online via Zoom. Since your schedules all vary, please email me directly to set up an office hour appointment and I will be sure to meet with you at a time convenient for you. I will also set up some office hours through the course page weekly as well. **Any requests to review practice essays and/or rule outlines/approaches must be done in person.**

All zoom office hour meetings will use the following zoom link:

<https://us06web.zoom.us/j/82522592912?pwd=OWthS0R2UmFEWHBXd3JtV3lMZHAyQT09>

Meeting ID: 825 2259 2912

Passcode: 143826

**J. WEB COURSE (LEXIS CLASSROOM)**

Sometime before the first day of class I will set up a Lexis Web Course for this class. You will then be enrolled in that course and able to access all course materials there. During the semester I will use this web course to send you emails, make class announcements, and post course documents such as this syllabus, in class handouts and PowerPoints, and other documents that pertain to the topics we will study. I will also use the web course to post practice exams. The web course will be important to your success in this class. **Please make sure you have access to the site AND that you set up notifications for announcements.** Each class will have a module for assignments and materials before class as well as well as a module for materials distributed during class.

**K. READING ASSIGNMENTS (subject to modification)**

You do not need to do any “Problems” in the book you come across during the reading. If we do the problems, we will do them together in class.

	To do <b>BEFORE</b> Class	Topics Covered In Class	<b>After Class</b> – Homework
<b>Class 1</b> 1/14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 1-11 (stop at D)</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 15-20 (stop at Problem)</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 23-27 (Jurisdictional Remedy Limitations &amp; Double Recoveries)</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 33-37 (Consequences of Remedy Characterization)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Introduction to the course</li> <li>▪ Introduction to Remedies</li> <li>▪ Remedies Overview</li> <li>▪ Writing Bar Essay Exams</li> <li>▪ Creating Cheat Sheets</li> </ul>	
<b>Class 2</b> 1/21	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 557-585 (stop at Problem)</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 591-618</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 625-642</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 660-664; 669-673</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Tort Damages               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Harm to Personal Property</li> <li>▪ Harm to Real Property</li> <li>▪ Personal Injury Damages</li> <li>▪ Damages for Injuries</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Review Tort Damages.

		<b>Resulting in Death</b>	
<b>Class 3</b> 1/28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 451-458</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 460-464</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 470-480; 482-489</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 498-512</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 523-530</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 540-542</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Contract Damages <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Expectation Damages</li> <li>▪ Consequential Damages</li> <li>▪ Reliance Damages</li> <li>▪ Incidental Damages</li> <li>▪ Liquidated Damages</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	21 U World Expectation Damages MCQs
<b>Class 4</b> 2/4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 689-705</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 706-717</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 725-756</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adjustments to Compensatory Damages</li> <li>▪ Limitations on Compensatory Damages</li> <li>▪ Collateral Source Rule</li> </ul>	10 U World Limitations on Damages MCQs
<b>Class 5</b> 2/11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 775-797</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 831-839; 853-866</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Distress Damages</li> <li>▪ Economic Loss Damages</li> <li>▪ Punitive Damages</li> <li>▪ Practice Essays</li> </ul>	Update outline/flow chart/cheat sheet for in person simulated essay next class
<b>No Remedies Class Tuesday 2/18 (Monday classes meet instead this day)</b>			
<b>Class 6</b> 2/25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 875-894</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 920-926</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Simulated essay (1 hour) and debrief of that essay (30 min.)</li> <li>▪ Restitutionary Remedies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Unjust Enrichment</li> <li>▪ Torts &amp; Contracts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Money Restitution</li> <li>▪ Replevin</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Upload in class essay
<b>Class 7</b> 3/4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 936-957</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 958-968</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 969-976; 983-991</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Restitutionary Remedies (Equitable) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Constructive Trust</li> <li>▪ Equitable Lien</li> <li>▪ Tracing</li> <li>▪ Rescission</li> <li>▪ Reformation</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Midterm Review</b></li> </ul>	
<b>Spring Break – no class 3/11</b>			
<b>Class 8</b> 3/18	Study for midterm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Midterm (first hour of class)</li> <li>▪ Restitutionary Remedies (Equitable)</li> </ul>	12 U World Restitution and Reliance MCQs



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Rescission</li> <li>▪ Reformation</li> </ul>	
<b>Class 9</b> 3/25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 241-259</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 282-291</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 53-88</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Interlocutory Injunctions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ TRO</li> <li>▪ Preliminary Injunction</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ Preventative Injunctions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Permanent Injunction</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	7 U World Preliminary Injunctions & TROs MCQs
<b>Class 10</b> 4/1		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Review midterm</li> <li>▪ Performance test with injunction as the topic/structure</li> </ul>	
<b>Class 11</b> 4/8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 113-165</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Specific Performance</li> <li>▪ Real Property Remedies</li> <li>▪ Review Remedies bar exam essays</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Update outline/flow chart/cheat sheet for essay in class next week</li> <li>▪ 3 U World Specific Performance MCQs</li> </ul>
<b>Class 12</b> 4/15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 169-195</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 202-214</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 228-236</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Defenses <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Laches &amp; Estoppel</li> <li>▪ Unclean Hands</li> <li>▪ Unconscionability</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ Election of Remedies</li> <li>▪ Simulated essay (1 hour) and debrief and self-assessment of that essay (30 min.)</li> </ul>	Upload in class essay.
<b>Class 13</b> 4/22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 309-317; 326-333; 343-356</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Contempt <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Criminal Contempt</li> <li>▪ Civil Contempt</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ Remedies MCQs</li> </ul>	
<b>Class 14</b> 4/29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tabb pp. 1015-1028; 1032-1046</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 1055-1056</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 1093-1098</li> <li>• Tabb pp. 1106-1107</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Jury Trial</li> <li>▪ Attorney Fees</li> <li>▪ Nominal Damages</li> <li>▪ Declaratory Judgments</li> <li>▪ Bar Essay Grading – let's calibrate together!</li> <li>▪ <b>Final Exam Review</b></li> </ul>	2 U World Jury Trial MCQs
<b>FINAL EXAM:</b> Date & Time TBD			